

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

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**In the Claims:**

Claims 1-to-11 (Cancelled).

12. (Currently Amended) A method for compressing a digital image comprising a matrix of elements, each element comprising at least one digital component for representing a pixel, the method comprising:

splitting the digital image into a plurality of blocks, and calculating for each block a group of discrete cosine transform (DCT) coefficients for the different types of components;

quantizing the DCT coefficients for each group using a corresponding quantization table scaled by a gain factor for achieving a target compression factor;

further quantizing the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by a pre-set factor;

arranging the further quantized DCT coefficients in a vector;

calculating a basic compression factor provided by the quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor as a first function of the ~~vector~~ vector, the calculating comprising

determining a first number of bits  
required to encode the vector,

summing the first number of bits with a  
second number of bits required to encode control  
values, and

dividing the sum by a number of elements  
of the digital image; and

estimating the gain factor as a second function of

In re Patent Application of:

**BRUNA ET AL.**

Serial No. **09/901,458**

Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

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the basic compression factor, the second function being determined experimentally according to the target compression factor.

13. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 12, wherein each element comprises a plurality of digital components of different types; and wherein each element of the digital image comprises a luminance component, a first chrominance component, and a second chrominance component.

14. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 12, wherein the vector comprises a zig-zag vector with quantized coefficients representing low frequencies being arranged at a beginning of the vector, and quantized coefficients representing high frequencies being arranged at an end of the vector.

Claim 15 (Cancelled).

16. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 12, wherein the second function is a quadratic function.

17. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 12, further comprising:

storing a plurality of sets of parameters representing the second function, each set of parameters being associated with a corresponding value of the target compression factor;

selecting an image quality and determining a current

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

value of the target compression factor as a function of the selected image quality; and

reading the parameters associated with the current value of the target compression factor and estimating the gain factor.

18. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 12, wherein the pre-set factor is determined experimentally according to the target compression factor.

19. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 12, further comprising:

storing the DCT coefficients in a memory and concurrently performing the further quantizing of the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor, arranging the further quantized DCT coefficients in the vector, calculating the basic compression factor, and estimating the gain factor; and

reading the DCT coefficients from the memory for performing the quantizing of the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the gain factor.

20. (Previously Presented) A method for compressing a digital image comprising a matrix of elements, each element comprising at least one digital component for representing a pixel, the method comprising:

splitting the digital image into a plurality of blocks, and calculating for each block a group of discrete

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

cosine transform (DCT) coefficients for the different types of components;

quantizing the DCT coefficients for each group using a corresponding quantization table scaled by a gain factor for achieving a target compression factor;

further quantizing the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by a pre-set factor;

arranging the further quantized DCT coefficients in a vector;

calculating a basic compression factor provided by the quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor as a first function of the vector by

determining a first number of bits required to encode the vector, and

summing the first number of bits with a second number of bits required to encode control values, and dividing the sum by a number of elements of the digital image; and

estimating the gain factor as a second function of the basic compression factor.

21. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, wherein the second function is determined experimentally according to the target compression factor.

22. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, wherein each element comprises a plurality of digital components of different types; and wherein each element of the digital image comprises a luminance component,

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

a first chrominance component, and a second chrominance component.

23. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, wherein the vector comprises a zig-zag vector with quantized coefficients representing low frequencies being arranged at a beginning of the vector, and quantized coefficients representing high frequencies being arranged at an end of the vector.

24. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, wherein the second function is a quadratic function.

25. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, further comprising:

storing a plurality of sets of parameters representing the second function, each set of parameters being associated with a corresponding value of the target compression factor;

selecting an image quality and determining a current value of the target compression factor as a function of the selected image quality; and

reading the parameters associated with the current value of the target compression factor and estimating the gain factor.

26. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, wherein the pre-set factor is determined experimentally according to the target compression factor.

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

27. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 20, further comprising:

storing the DCT coefficients in a memory and concurrently performing the further quantizing of the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor, arranging the further quantized DCT coefficients in the vector, calculating the basic compression factor, and estimating the gain factor; and

reading the DCT coefficients from the memory for performing the quantizing of the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the gain factor.

28. (Previously Presented) A device for compressing a digital image comprising a matrix of elements, each element comprising at least one digital component for representing a pixel, the device comprising:

discrete cosine transform (DCT) means for splitting the digital image into a plurality of blocks, and calculating for each block a group of DCT coefficients for the different types of components;

quantization means for

quantizing the DCT coefficients of each group using a corresponding quantization table scaled by a gain factor for achieving a target compression factor, and

further quantizing the DCT coefficients of each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by a pre-set factor;

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

arranging means for arranging the further quantized DCT coefficients in a vector;

calculation means for calculating a basic compression factor provided by the quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor as a first function of the ~~vector~~,  
vector, the calculating comprising

determining a first number of bits required to encode the vector,

summing the first number of bits with a second number of bits required to encode control values,  
and

dividing the sum by a number of elements of the digital image; and

estimation means for estimating the gain factor as a second function of the basic compression factor, the second function being determined experimentally according to the target compression factor.

29. (Previously Presented) A device according to Claim 28, wherein each element comprises a plurality of digital components of different types; and wherein each element of the digital image comprises a luminance component, a first chrominance component, and a second chrominance component.

30. (Previously Presented) A device according to Claim 28, wherein the vector comprises a zig-zag vector with quantized coefficients representing low frequencies being arranged at a beginning of the vector, and quantized coefficients representing high frequencies being arranged at

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

an end of the vector.

31. (Previously Presented) A device according to Claim 28, wherein said quantization means quantizes the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the gain factor in a first operative condition, and quantizes the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor in a second operative condition.

Claim 32 (Cancelled).

33. (Currently Amended) A device according to ~~Claim 32~~, Claim 28, wherein said DCT means comprises a DCT unit; wherein said quantization means comprises a quantization unit; wherein said arranging means comprises a vector unit; and wherein said estimation means comprises a processor for controlling the compression of the digital image; the device further comprising:

    a memory for storing the quantization tables;  
    a counter for calculating the first number of bits;

and

    communication means for connecting said DCT unit, said quantization unit, said vector unit, said processor, said memory, and said counter together.

34. (Previously Presented) A device according to Claim 33, wherein said processor calculates the basic compression factor and estimates the gain factor under control of a program stored in said memory.



In re Patent Application of:

**BRUNA ET AL.**

Serial No. **09/901,458**

Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

35. (Previously Presented) A digital still camera comprising:

- an image acquisition unit for transmitting light corresponding to an image of scene;

- a sensor unit connected to said image acquisition unit for providing a digital image of scene, the digital image comprising a matrix of elements, each element comprising at least one digital component for representing a pixel; and

- a control device for compressing the digital image and comprising

  - a discrete cosine transform (DCT) unit for splitting the digital image into a plurality of blocks, and calculating for each block a group of DCT coefficients for the different types of components;

    - a quantization unit for

      - quantizing the DCT coefficients of each group using a corresponding quantization table scaled by a gain factor for achieving a target compression factor, and

      - further quantizing the DCT coefficients of each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by a pre-set factor;

    - a zig-zag unit for arranging the further quantized DCT coefficients in a vector; and

    - a processor for calculating a basic compression factor provided by the quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor as a first function of the vector, and for estimating the gain factor as a

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. **09/901,458**  
Filing Date: **JULY 9, 2001**

---

second function of the basic compression factor, the second function being determined experimentally according to the target compression ~~factor~~. factor, and the calculating comprising

determining a first number of bits required to encode the vector,  
summing the first number of bits with a second number of bits required to encode control values, and  
dividing the sum by a number of elements of the digital image.

36. (Previously Presented) A digital still camera according to Claim 35, wherein each element comprises a plurality of digital components of different types; and wherein each element of the digital image comprises a luminance component, a first chrominance component, and a second chrominance component.

37. (Previously Presented) A digital still camera according to Claim 35, wherein the vector comprises a zig-zag vector with quantized coefficients representing low frequencies being arranged at a beginning of the vector, and quantized coefficients representing high frequencies being arranged at an end of the vector.

38. (Previously Presented) A digital still camera according to Claim 35, wherein said quantization unit quantizes the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the gain factor in

In re Patent Application of:  
**BRUNA ET AL.**  
Serial No. 09/901,458  
Filing Date: JULY 9, 2001

---

a first operative condition, and quantizes the DCT coefficients for each group using the corresponding quantization table scaled by the pre-set factor in a second operative condition.

Claim 39 (Cancelled).

40. (Currently Amended) A digital still camera according to ~~Claim 39~~, Claim 35 further comprising:  
a memory for storing the quantization tables;  
a counter for calculating the first number of bits;  
and

a bus for connecting said DCT unit, said quantization unit, said vector unit, said processor, said memory, and said counter together.

41. (Previously Presented) A digital still camera according to Claim 40, wherein said processor calculates the basic compression factor and estimates the gain factor under control of a program stored in said memory.